

Vocabulary list (updated through Chapter 11–16)

father: אָב

father of: אָבִי

to perish (Qal): אָבַד

to destroy (Pi): אָבַד

to exterminate (Hi): הִאָבִיד

fathers: אָבוֹת

stone (fem.): אֲבִנִים, אָבֶן

his stone: אָבֶנִי

lord, master : אָדוֹן

my lord: אָדֹנָי

man; Adam: אָדָם

ground; earth: אָרְצָה

tent: אֹהֶל

Aaron: אַהֲרֹן

or (conj.): אִוָּ

perhaps; maybe: אִוָּלַי

then (adv.): אָז

ear: אָזְנוֹ

his ear: אָזְנוֹ

brother: אָח

one: אֶחָד

brother of: אָחִי

another (adj.): אַחֵר

behind; after (preposition): אַחֲרַי

enemy: אֹיֵב, אֹיֵב

ram: אֵיל

surely; but, however (adv): אַיֵּן

to, towards : אֶל-

God, god: אֱלֹהִים, אֵל

God: אֱלֹהִים

widow: אֶלְמָנָה

if, then: אִם

mother: אִמָּה, אִמָּה

forearm; cubit: אַמְּתָה

to believe: (א-ב-ג-ד) אֲבִימִין

I (pronoun): אֲנִי

I (pronoun; alternate form): אֲנִי

he gathered; took in: אָסַף

nose, nostril; anger: אֶף

nostrils (always dual): אֶפְתָּיִם

ark; chest: אֲרוֹן

fire (fem.): אֵשׁ

who, which (relative pronoun) : אֲשֶׁר

wife of (irreg. construct): אִשְׁתּוֹ

with, beside (prep.): אֵת

marker of definite, direct object : אֶת-

you (m.s.): אַתָּה

a well: בְּאֵר

garment; (piece of) clothing: בְּגָד

his garment: בְּגָדוֹ

he goes, comes (√ ב-ו-א): בָּא

animal; beast: בְּהֵמָה

a high place (worship site): בְּמִזְבֵּחַ

son, child : בֵּן, בָּנִים

he built: בָּנָה

because of; on account of: בְּעִבּוּר

lord; husband: בַּעַל

my lord: בַּעְלִי

to burn (tr. or intr.): בָּעַר

to burn (tr.); consume: בָּעַר

cows; herd(s); cattle: בָּקָר

morning: בֹּקֶר

to seek: בִּקֵּשׁ

he ran away; fled: בָּרַח

covenant: בְּרִית

to bless: בָּרַךְ

a blessing: בְּרָכָה

flesh: בָּשָׂר

daughter: בַּת, בָּנוֹת

in the midst (of): בְּתוֹךְ

boundary; territory: גְּבוּל

warrior, hero: גִּבּוֹר

be(come) strong: גָּדַל

bring up, let grow, nourish: גִּדְּלָהּ

people, nation: גוֹי, גוֹיִם

to uncover; go into exile (Qal): גָּלָהּ

to uncover, disclose; sleep with (Pi): גָּלָהּ

to deport (Hi): הִגְלָהּ

also: גַּם

stranger; protected citizen: גֵּר

to drive away: גִּרַשׁ

to speak: דִּבֶּר

word, thing, matter: דְּבָר

seek: דָּרַשׁ

likeness, appearance: דְּמוּת

to bear (irreg. inf. cstr. [י-ל-ר]): לָּבֵן

to praise: הִלָּל

Hallelujah (impv + Yah): הַלְלוּ יְהוָה

to kill: הָרַג

he conceived: הִתְרַחַם

this (feminine singular): זֹאת

a sacrifice: זֶבֶח

my sacrifice: זִבְחִי

to slaughter: זָבַח

to sacrifice: זָבַח

this (masculine singular): זֶה

he remembered: זָכַר

seed: זָרַע

his seed: זָרְעוֹ

he clung: דָּבַק

blood: דָּם, דְּמָיִם

loin cloth; girdle: חֲגוּרָה and חֲגָרָה

new moon; month: חֹדֶשׁ

place outside; street: חוּץ

to seize, grasp (Hi): הִתְזַיֵּק

to make firm, strengthen (Pi): הִזָּק

animals; animal; beast(s): חַיָּה

wise (adj.): חָכָם

heat; wrath: חֶמֶד

court; enclosure; settlement: חֵצֵר

sword (fem.): חֶרֶב, חֲרָבוֹת

his sword: חֲרָבוֹ

his month: חֲרָשׁוֹ

he was strong; he became strong: חֲזַק

sin, sin-offering: חַטָּאת

he was alive; he stayed alive: חָיָה

strength; wealth: חֵיל

life (pl.): חַיִּים

lap; fold (of a garment): חֵיק

wisdom: חֵכְמָה

violence, wrong: חָמָס

grace; favor: חַן

loyalty; loving-kindness: חֶסֶד

his loving-kindness: חֶסֶד־וְ

statutes: חֻקִּים, חֻקֵּי

be unclean (stat.): טָמֵא

to defile (Piel): טָמֵא

he knows: יָדַעַ

to announce: (י-ד-ע-√) הוֹדִיעַ

Yahweh (usually read “LORD”) : יְהוָה

to be good: יָטַב

to good; treat well: הִיטִיב

wine: יַיִן

be able (stat.): יָכַל

he brought forth; he bore (gave birth): יָלַד

sea; west (direction): יָם

Jacob: יַעֲקֹב

he goes out: יָצָא

be afraid: יָרָא

he went down: יָרַד

he possessed; subdued: יָרַשׁ

to save: (י-ש-ע-√) הוֹשִׁיעַ

orphan: יָתוֹם

as (conj.): כַּאֲשֶׁר

glory, honor: כְּבוֹד

thus, so (adv.): כֹּה

priest: כֹּהֵן

for, because: כִּי

stop; be finished: כָּלָה

stop; be finished: כָּלָה

vessel; utensil: כֵּלִי

to cover: כִּסָּה

silver: כֶּסֶף

his silver: כֶּסֶפוֹ

hand (fem.): כַּף

to atone: כִּפֶּה

cut, cut off; make a covenant: כָּרַת

he wrote: כָּתַב

no, not: לֹא

alone (adv.); besides (prep.): לְבַד

bread: לֶחֶם

my bread: לֶחֶמִי

night (masc.): לַיְלָה, לַיִל

therefore: לְכֵן

to teach: לְמַד

why?: לְמַה, לְמָה

for the sake of (prep.): לְמַעַן

before (preposition): לְפָנָי

take, receive: לָקַחַת

tongue: לְשׁוֹן

a hundred: מֵאָה

food; nourishment: מֵאֲכָל

to refuse: מֵאֵן

pasture; wilderness: מִדְבָּר

appointed place; time, season: מוֹעֵד

to die: מוֹת

camp: מִתְּנֶה

rod, staff; tribed (extended): מִטָּה, מִטּוֹת

be full (stat.): מָלֵא

messenger; angel: מַלְאָךְ

kingdom; kingship: מַלְכוּת

kingdom: מִמְלָכָה

number: מִסְפָּר

commandment: מִצְוָה

place: מְקוֹם

Moses: מוֹשֶׁה

he dies (√ מ-ו-ת): מָת

sunrise; east (direction): מִזְרֵחַ

water: מַיִם

war, battle: מִלְחָמָה

he reigned, was king: מָלַךְ

gift; grain offering: מִנְחָה

work, deed: מַעֲשֵׂה

he found: מָצָא

Egypt: מִצְרַיִם

Egyptian (ms): מִצְרַיִי

an Egyptian (fs): מִצְרַיִת

tabernacle, dwelling: מִשְׁכָּן

family, clan: מִשְׁפָּחָה

justice; judgment; custom: מִשְׁפָּט

to spurn: נָאץ

prophet: נְבִיא

opposite, before (noun, prep, adv): נֶגֶד

to touch: נָגַע

cause to touch; hurl; attain: (נ-ג-ע) הִגִּיעַ (√)

to rest, settle; make quite: נָחַת

to cause to rest; place: (נ-ח-ה) הִנִּיחַ (√)

wadi: נַחַל

inheritance: נַחֲלָה

snake; serpent: נָחָשׁ

pleasing: נְחַמָּד

to turn, stretch out: נָטָה

to spread out; entice: (נ-ט-ה) הִטָּה (√)

to depart; travel: נָסַע

he fell: נָפַל

life, self; throat (noun, fem.): נֶפֶשׁ  
to pull out; tear from: (נ-צ-ל) הִצִּיל  
he lifts up, carries: נָשָׂא  
circuit (noun): סְבִיב, סְבִיבִים  
all around; surrounding (adv): סְבִיב  
to count: סָפַר  
to recount, tell: סָפַר  
he served: עָבַד  
he crosses, passes over: עָבַר  
he left; he abandoned: עָזַב  
until; unto, as far as (preposition): עַד  
congregation: עֵדָה  
yet, still, again (adv.): עוֹד  
eternity; ancient time: עוֹלָם, עוֹלָם  
transgression, iniquity: עוֹן  
eye; fountain: name: עַיִן  
he goes up:(ע-ל-ה) עָלָה  
burnt offering: עֹלָה  
therefore; for that reason: עַל-כֵּן  
with (preposition): עִם  
stand: עָמַד  
he answered: עָנָה  
to oppress: עָנָה  
misery; oppressed situation: עָנִי

dust: עָפָר

tree: עֵץ

evening: עֶרֶב

time: עֵת, עֵתִים

now (adv.): עַתָּה

face: פָּנִים

face of (construct): פְּנֵי

foot; step; occurrence: לַעַם

to open: פָּקַח

fruit: פְּרִי

Pharaoh: פַּרְעֹה

gate, opening: פֶּתַח

to open: פָּתַח

to loosen, set free: פָּתַח

flock, sheep: צֹאן

righteous, just (adj.): צְדִיק

righteousness: צְדָקָה

to command (Pi): צִוָּה

Zion: צִיּוֹן

flock, sheep: צֹנֶה

north: צָפוֹן

to gather: קָבַץ

to gather together: קָבַץ

be holy: קָדַשׁ

to consecrate: קִדֵּשׁ

voice, sound: קוֹל

assembly; congregation: קָהָל

to belittle; curse: קָלַל

stand; rise (√ ק-ו-ם): קָם

to erect; raise up: (√ ק-ו-ם) הִקְיִים

end: קֵץ

he calls, meets; reads: קָרָא

He drew near: קָרַב

inward part: קֶרֶב

he sees: רָאָה

head: רֹאשׁ, רֵאשִׁים

first: רֵאשִׁוֹן

much, many (adj.): רַב

multitude; abundance: רַב

he became numerous, great: רָבָה

foot: רֶגֶל

his foot: רֵגְלוֹ

spirit; wind: רוּחַ

friend; fellow, companion: רֵעַ

to graze, feed; tend, shepherd: רָעָה

guilty; wicked (adj.): רָשָׁע

he sets, places (√ ש-י-ם): שָׁם

to rejoice: שִׂמְחָה

to gladden: שִׂמַח

lip; (ext.) shore: שִׂפָּה

official; leader; prince: שָׂר

Saul: שָׂאֵל

to ask: שָׂאַל

to dwell ( irreg. inf. cstr. [√ ש-ב]): שָׁבַת

he returns, turns (√ ש-ב): שָׁב

rod; staff; (ext.) tribe: שִׁבְטָא

to break, smash: שָׁבַר

to smash into fragments: שָׁבַר

to spoil, ruin: שָׁחַת

to set; place: שָׁתָה

he lay down; he lay (irreg. inf. cstr): שָׁכַב

to forget (Qal): שָׁכַח

he settled; dwelled; resided: שָׁכַן

he sends; stretches out: שָׁלַח

peace; health: שָׁלוֹם

to throw, cast: (ש-ל-ך) שָׁלַךְ

to stretch out: שָׁלַח

to expel, send forth, let go: שָׁלַח

Solomon: שְׁלֹמֹה

name: שְׁמוֹת, שְׁמוֹת

heavens; sky (dual. noun): שְׁמַיִם

oil: שֵׁמֶן

he hears: שָׁמַעַ

sun: שֶׁמֶשׁ

year (n. f.): שָׁנָה, שָׁנִים

gate: שַׁעַר

maid-servant; female slave: שִׁפְחָה

he judged: שָׁפַט

to irrigate: הִשְׁקָה

lie, falsehood: שָׁקֵר

to serve, administer: שָׁרַת

to drink: שָׁתָה

fig tree; fig: תְּאֵנָה

world (fem): תֵּבֵל

generations; history: תּוֹלְדוֹת

teaching; law: תּוֹרָה

under; beneath; instead of (prep): תַּחַת

Temán; south (direction): תֵּימָן

continuance (n); continually (adv.): תְּמִיד